

A detailed 3D cutaway diagram of a particle accelerator, likely the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) at Brookhaven National Laboratory. The diagram shows the complex arrangement of superconducting magnets, beam pipes, and support structures. The central beam pipe is highlighted in green, and the surrounding magnets are shown in various colors like red, blue, and yellow. The entire structure is housed within a large, industrial-looking building.

Software Status

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Simulation framework

- ▶ Based on PHENIX software framework, a.k.a. Fun4All
 - Naturally supports pause analysis at any reconstruction stage (e.g. simulation/reconstruction/analysis or any sub steps), store intermediate data to file (a.k.a. DST file or PHENIX formatted ROOT file), and resume in another Fun4All reconstruction cycle
 - Naturally supports embedding, e.g. single particle in to A+A or Pythia8 p+p jet into A+A
 - Naturally supports event filtering, e.g. trigger on generator (e.g. [PHPy8JetTrigger](#)) or reco level (easy to write when needed)
 - Event mixing via analysis code
 - During event processing, reco data available in memory ([PHCompositeNode](#)) for user to write a module to analyze on-the-fly or choose to save relevant parts to user-defined NTuple
- ▶ Constructs detector in Geant4 via C++. No automated interface to engineering drawing. Expert built and maintained.
- ▶ Calls Geant4 track input primary particles, Record digested Geant4 hits
- ▶ Truth ancestry tracing tool throughout analysis chain
- ▶ Common macro run the simulation and standard analysis chain
- ▶ Maintainer: Chris Pinkenburg, Mike McCumber, Jin Huang

Event generator

- ▶ Reads all HEPMC format:
 - Fun4AllHepMCInputManager -> HepMCNodeReader
- ▶ Generator
 - Pythia8 for p+p: PHPythia8
 - Hijing for p+A, A+A
 - option for after-burner of flow: flowAfterburner
 - Some home-brewed format of EIC Pythia6 input: ReadEICFiles
 - Some support on YaJEM and JEWEL (Dave?)

Fast simulation

- ▶ Available:
 - In core-software: event generator-based fast jet reconstruction via FastJet
 - In user analysis code: fast tracking/PID performance smearing
- ▶ On-going
 - Fast calorimeter simulation in core-software

Tracking in Geant4

- ▶ Ready:
 - Cylinder shaped silicon tracker available
 - TPC + afterburner digitization
 - Ganging readout strips
 - Non-perfect channel aliveness
- ▶ Standard design options in standard macro:
<https://github.com/sPHENIX-Collaboration/macros/tree/master/macros/g4simulations>
 1. Default: PHENIX VTX + RIKEN new strip layers in MIE: [G4_Svtx.C](#)
 2. PHENIX VTX + new TPC: [G4_Svtx_pixels+tpc.C](#)
 3. Maps inner pixel + RIKEN new strip layers: [G4_Svtx_maps+strips.C](#)
 4. Maps inner pixel + TPC: [G4_Svtx_maps+tpc.C](#)
 5. Full Maps (variation of ITS): [G4_Svtx_ITS.C](#)
- ▶ In development
 - Ladder based silicon tracker geometry
- ▶ Maintainer: Mike McCumber, Tony Frawley, Alan Dion (leaving)

Tracking reconstruction

- ▶ Ready
 - Hough transform based helical pattern reco based on cylinder tracker
 - Some fake rejection
 - Home-brewd Kalman filter based on cylinder tracker
- ▶ Next step:
 - Generic Kalman filter
 - Handle ladder in silicon tracker options
 - Better handle of fake rejection
- ▶ Maintainer: Mike McCumber, Tony Frawley, Alan Dion (leaving)

Calorimetry in Geant4

- ▶ Ready
 - Detailed EM calorimeter sim based on UCLA SPACAL prototype and current sPHENIX engineering design of enclosure
 - Detailed Hadron calorimeter based current sPHENIX engineering design
 - Tower scheme with geometry description
- ▶ Next step:
 - Details: light collection, variation, hadron interaction model
 - Calibration
- ▶ Maintainer: Chris Pinkenburg, Jin Huang

Calorimetry reconstruction

- ▶ Clusterizer
 - Ready: a toy graph Clusterizer that connect all neighboring non-zero suppressed towers
 - Questionable support: PHENIX Clusterizer code
 - Missing: realistic Clusterizer that support non-spherical shower
- ▶ Track – calorimeter association
 - Track projection based Clusterizer
 - Likelihood macro tool for electron ID. Need to formulate a compiled module
- ▶ Maintainer: Mike McCumber, Jin Huang

Jet tools

- ▶ Baseline jet reco ([JetReco](#))
 - Input: truth, track, tower, cluster
 - Algorithm: FastJet, AntikT, etc.
 - Output: Jet with truth association
- ▶ Exploratory:
 - CMS style flow jet: [PHFlowJetMaker](#)
- ▶ Need
 - Background subtraction (coded in PHENIX software, need to be migrate over to sPHENIX and improve code standard)
 - Fake rejection, some quick form in PHENIX code base. Need to improve/port over to sPHENIX
 - B-jet tagging (only in form of fast truth sim, not in reco)
- ▶ Maintainer: Mike McCumber, Jin Huang

Simulation production

- ▶ Standard set with full detector Geant4 information stored
 - 1000 particle per setting
 - X 4 eta bin
 - X 10 momentum bins
 - X 9 particle species
 - Reproducible in 1 day
- ▶ Standard Hijing set with full detector information stored
 - 1000 event per setting
 - $b = 0-4\text{fm}$, $b \sim 8\text{fm}$
 - Reproducible in 1 day
- ▶ On demand production sets
 - 100k single particle per setting for resolution tail study
 - Tracking only Hijing→G4 simulation with 10k(?) level event
 - Rare event → Hijing embedding in full detector by reusing the same 1000 Hijing full detector simulation
- ▶ Computing facility:
 - RACF @ BNL: 10k CPU for single particle simulation, 2k CPU for Hijing related simulation, 200 TB(?) disk
 - Possible future for OpenScienceGrid
- ▶ Time cost:
 - Geant4: $\sim 1\text{s}$ / single particle, $\sim 15\text{min}$ / Hijing event
 - Reconstruction: $\sim 1\text{s}$ / embedded Au+Au event
- ▶ Maintainer: Chris Pinkenburg

MISC

- ▶ What is the mode of interaction between physics/analysis, simulation and detector specialists?
 - Most via Tue software meeting and private meetings
- ▶ Need some documentation site.
 - Right now via sPHENIX wiki:
<https://wiki.bnl.gov/sPHENIX/index.php/Software>
 - Options for Twiki?